## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER - 2022

## **Third Semester**

# **Computer Science**

#### DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What is meant by random noise?
- 2. Specify about RGB color model.
- 3. How can a point be detected?
- 4. Mention the role of KL transform.
- 5. Define zero-crossing.
- 6. What are sobel operators?
- 7. What is compression ratio and relative data redundancy?
- 8. Define compression ratio.
- 9. State watershed line.
- 10. Define boundary descriptors.

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer **All** the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain about Pseudo-color image processing.

Or

- (b) Write notes on various applications of digital Image processing.
- 12. (a) Describe about the significance of spatial domain filters.

Or

- (b) Illustrate image enhancement techniques.
- 13. (a) How edge detection is done using first and second order derivatives. Discuss.

Or

- (b) Explain Canny edge detection method.
- 14. (a) Write notes on Wavelet transform based coding.

Or

- (b) Elucidate MRFM based compression method.
- 15. (a) Describe image segmentation based on color.

Or

(b) Discuss the Gray-scale morphology.

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#### Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Elucidate the fundamental steps involved in digital image processing with the neat diagram.
- 17. Describe the smoothing and sharpening spatial filters.
- 18. Write notes on edge detection process in image segmentation.
- 19. Discuss how image information measurement plays significant role in computing coding efficiency in DIP.
- 20. Elucidate dilation, erosion, image opening and closing operations in morphological image processing with suitable examples.

## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER - 2022

#### Third Semester

# **Computer Science**

#### INTERNET OF THINGS

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What is meant by loT platform?
- 2. Differentiate loT and M2M.
- 3. Define Communication model of loT
- 4. State loT Topology.
- 5. Point out the significance of SCADA protocol.
- 6. What is CoAP?
- 7. Mention about two pillars of the Web.
- 8. What is the role of Cloud Middleware?
- 9. State the four real time applications of loT.
- 10. Define smart Grid

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer All the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Illustrate the loT architecture with neat diagram.

Or

- (b) Write notes on design guidelines for Internet of Things.
- 12. (a) Explain design of IOT architecture.

Or

- (b) Describe the challenges and issues in RFID system..
- 13. (a) Elucidate the importance of M2M and WSN Protocols.

Or

- (b) Explain Modbus protocol.
- 14. (a) Illustrate WoT Portals and Business Intelligence.

Or

- (b) Write notes on the role of Cloud Providers and Systems
- 15. (a) Describe IOT based Smart Traffic Management system.

Or

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(b) Discuss the application of IOT in e-health care system.

#### Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Elucidate YANG loT Platforms Design Methodology with neat diagrams.
- 17. Illustrate about Functional View, Information View, Deployment and Operational View of IOT reference architecture.
- 18. Describe 6 low PAN architecture with suitable diagrams.
- 19. Illustrate the security, privacy and trust in IOT-dataplatforms for smart cities.
- 20. Discuss data Synchronization techniques in loT

## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER - 2022

#### Third Semester

#### **Computer Science**

#### MACHINE LEARNING

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Brief on relational inductive bias.
- 2. Explain heuristic junction of A \* search.
- 3. State the parameters in a perceptron network.
- 4. Explain the techniques for assessing the performance of machine learning models.
- 5. Explain Bayes rule in probability.
- 6. Differentiate K means and EM.
- 7. Explain sample complexity in machine learning.
- 8. Write the use of radial basis functions.
- 9. Briefly discuss FOCL algorithm with example.
- 10. Write the reinforcement problem characteristics.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Illustrate candidate elimination algorithm with example.

Or

- (b) Describe id3 algorithm for decision tree learning with example.
- 12. (a) Explain multi-layer perceptron model.

Or

- (b) State the algorithm and operators of genetic algorithm.
- 13. (a) Discuss Markov Chain Monte Carlo methods in detail.

Or

- (b) Ram is getting married tomorrow, at an outdoor ceremony in the desert. In recent years, it has rained only 5 days each year. Unfortunately, the weatherman has predicted rain for tomorrow. When it actually rains, the weatherman correctly forecasts rain 90% of the time. When its doesn't rain, he incorrectly forecasts rain 10% of the time. What is the probability that it will rain on the day of Ram's wedding?
- 14. (a) Brief on KNN properties.

Or

- (b) Discuss Case Based Reasoning (CBR) cycle.
- 15. (a) Explain the strategies for learning a single rule.

Or

(b) Describe off policy reinforcement learning algorithm.

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#### Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Analyse the perspectives and issues in machine learning.
- 17. Illustrate the steps and pseudo-code for a Genetic algorithm.
- 18. Explain Gibbs sampling algorithm for sampling conditional distributions of variables.
- 19. Analyse the justifiable constraints for K-NN as a lazy learner.
- 20. Explain Sequential Covering Algorithm (Learning Prepositional Rules)

## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER - 2022

## Third Semester

# **Computer Science**

#### **Elective :IV-CLOUD COMPUTING**

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define: Cloud Computing.
- 2. Distinguish between Public and Private cloud.
- 3. What is Iaas?
- 4. What are the features of Google App. Engine?
- 5. What is execution Virtualization?
- 6. Define: VPN.
- 7. What is Load balancing?
- 8. Write any two advantages of relational (SQL) approach.
- 9. What is CSA?
- 10. What is data security in Cloud?

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the characteristics of Cloud computing? Explain.

Or

- (b) Describe in short: Service oriented computing.
- 12. (a) Write short notes on Vmware.

Or

- (b) Explain about Content delivery services.
- 13. (a) What are the different types of Clouds? Explain.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Cloud servers.
- 14. (a) Explain: Design consideration for developing Cloud applications.

Or

- (b) Describe: Design methodologies for IaaS service model.
- 15. (a) What is the use of key management in Cloud security? Explain.

Or

(b) Write a note on Cloud computing in health care.

## Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. What are major distributed computing technologies led to cloud computing? Explain.
- 17. Brief about Amazon web services.
- 18. What are the characteristics of virtualization? Explain its pros and cons
- 19. Discuss: Reference architecture for cloud computing.
- 20. Brief about Streaming protocols.

## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER - 2022

#### **Third Semester**

## **Computer Science**

# Elective – V : ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND EXPERT SYSTEMS

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

 $\mathbf{Part A} \qquad (10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Differentiate Breadth First Search and Depth First Search.
- 2. Explain ridge.
- 3. Define a knowledge base.
- 4. What are the basic components of prepositional logic?
- 5. Discuss fuzzy sets.
- 6. What is Bayesian network?
- 7. What are the different types of planning?
- 8. Differentiate problem solving and planning.
- 9. What is meta knowledge?
- 10. List the characteristic features of expert system.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain informed search strategies with an example.

Or

- (b) Illustrate simulated annealing hill climbing search techniques.
- 12. (a) Explain resolution in predicate logic with suitable example.

Or

- (b) Consider the following sentences:
  - John like all kinds of food
  - Apples are food
  - Chicken is food
  - Anything any one eats and isn't killed by is food
  - Bill eats peanuts and is still alive.

Translate these sentences into formulae in predicate logic.

13. (a) Discuss forward chaining algorithm with example.

Or

- (b) Explain Dempster-Shafer theory.
- 14. (a) Brief on strips.

Or

(b) Discuss learning with macro-operators.

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15. (a) Explain the role of expert system.

Or

(b) Explain the strategies for knowledge acquisition.

**Part C**  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Analyse Constraint Satisfaction problem with an algorithm for solving a Crypt arithmetic problem.
- 17. Illustrate Iterative deepening algorithm.
- 18. Discuss Bayesian Theory and Bayesian Network.
- 19. Explain the components of a planning system.
- 20. Explain Rule-based expert system architecture.